**Ecchinswell**

**Arrears**

Henry la Wayte, bailiff, and Richard le Yong', reeve, render account for £16 13s. 2.75d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents**

The same render account for £1 17s. 3.5 d. for all rents of assize at Christmas; £1 17s. 3.5d. at Easter (22 April); £1 17s. 3.5d. at the Nativity of St John the Baptist (24 June); £6 7s. 3.5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £11 19s. 2d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 3s. 6d.; 1 hayward for the year 2s.; 3 ploughmen for the year 6s.; 1 ploughman for 2.5 terms 1s. 3d.; 2 ploughmen for' year 2s.; 1 keeper of wethers for the year 2s.; 1 keeper of hoggs for 2.5 terms 1s. 3d. Total, 18s.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the land of Greg' drawn into demesne, 4d. for the year. Total, 4d.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, 18s. 4d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £11 10d.

**Release from labour service**

The same render account for 7s. 1d. from Richard de Brochurst for release from his labour service for 1 virgate of land which belonged to Walter le Mareschal for the year; 3s. 6d. from William Faber for release from his labour service for 1 virgate of land for the year. Total, 10s. 7d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 15s. 5.5d. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas, that is, from 180 pigs, 11 piglets, at 1d. a pig and 0.5d. a piglet; nothing from foreign pannage this year for a want of mast; 6s. 2.5d. from 32 oxen and 13 bullocks within, and 15 foreign oxen and 6 foreign bullocks, agisted in the pasture of Asselye in summer, at 1d. an ox and .5d. a bullock within, and 2d. a foreign ox and 1d. a foreign bullock; nothing from the pasturage in Stapeleost and Privet on account of the lord's stock; nothing from the pasturage in la Lynde for the same reason; nothing from the herbage of the meadow of Sydmonton because the meadow was mowed this year; 3s. from the pasturage sold in the same meadow after mowing; 8.5d. from the pinfold this year, at 1d. for 10 sheep; 16s. from 1 mare sold; 7s. from 1 ox from a heriot sold; £1 11s. 6d. from 27 wethers sold at Martinmas, at 1s. 2d. each; 10s. 1d. from 22 feeble lambs sold at Martinmas, at 5.5d. each; 1s. from the skins sold of 4 wethers in murrain before shearing, at 3d. a skin; 3s. 10.5d. from the skins sold of 31 hoggs in murrain before shearing, at 1.5d. a skin; 3d. from the skins sold wholesale of 2 wethers and 2 hoggs in murrain after shearing; 6d. from the skins sold wholesale of 4 lambs in murrain before shearing and 4 after shearing; 9s. 9d. from 117 hens from churchscot sold; 2s. from 800 eggs sold, received according to custom at Easter, at 3d. a hundred; 10s. from 2 pigs sold. Total, £5 17s. 4d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 3d. from William atte Flod' for annual recognizance; 3d. from William le Yong' for the same; 6d. from John Cumyn for the same; 6d. from Richard Pollard for the same. Total, 1s. 6d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £17 l 1s. 5d. from 53 qrs of wheat sold, at 6s. a qr for 2 qrs 7 bus., 6s. 8d. a qr for 50 qrs 1 bus.; 4s. from 1 qr of curall sold; £1 10s. 3d. from 7 qrs 4.5 bus. of bere sold, at 4s. a qr; £2 13s. 6d. from 13 qrs 3 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. a qr; £3 5s. from 26 qrs of oats sold, at 2s. 6d. a qr; 6d. from 4 bus. of vetches sold. Total, £25 4s. 8d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 13s. 4d. from tithingpenny at the two hundred-courts for the year; £2 from Thomas atte Norhmull' to have 1 messuage, 1 mill and 1 cotland which belonged to Juliana his mother; 1s. from Edith Legat for marrying Agnes her daughter within; 4s. from Hugh atte Place for marrying Edith his daughter outside; 10s. from John Legat to have Alice La3 with her land; £1 from Christina de Brochurst to retain 1 virgate of land which belonged to her husband and to have 1 virgate of land which belonged to Walter Mareschall'. Total, £4 8s. 4d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 9d. from Edith Rolf for keeping the meadow badly; 6d. from the tithing of Ecchinswell because it did not produce in court; 6d. from Henry le Whyte for concealment; 9d. from Edith Rolf and her fellows for concealment; 6d. from Alice La3 for concealment of pannage; 1s. from G. le Knyt for levying a debt; 6d. from the whole tithing because it did not produce in court; 1s. 6d. from John Den', John Tylye, John Porch' for not doing their offices well; 6d. from Hugh atte Place for unjustly withholding; 6d. from Stephen atte Brigg' for bad threshing; 2s. 9d. from John atte Suthmull', John Duce and their fellows for trespass of pasture and wood; 1s. 6d. from Scholastica (Scolast'), Alice le Taverner' and their fellows for breaking the assize; 4s. from the whole tithing for no longer guaranteeing the default of John and John Raynold until they have returned; 2s. from Richard Ram, William Wale and their fellows for trespass of wood and pasture; 6d. from the whole tithing because it did not produce in court those it had bailed; 3d. from John atte Hurn' for default; 6d. from Adam Lunt and William Faber for trespass of pasture; 4s. from 4 ploughmen for keeping the oxen badly and bad ploughing; 6d. from Richard Mokel for default; 3s. 6d. from Henry Lanceleveye and his fellows for trespass of corn and pasture; 6d. from John Wolfrich and Matilda Den' because they came late to the lord's labour service; 3d. from John Bukel for trespass of wood. Total, £1 7s. 3d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £5 15s. 7d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £48 10s. 6d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In iron and steel bought for the ironwork of 2 ploughs for the year and 1 plough for nearly' year for fallowing 4s. 6d. In stipend of the smith, nothing, because he takes 1 acre of wheat for repairing the said ironwork for the year. In 3 plough-irons bought 9d. In 2 ploughshares 1s. 8d. In 3 ploughs made anew and others mended 1s. In fitting the same with iron tyres 6d. In 6 yokes bought 6d. In 6 wheels bought 1s. In boon-works of 25 ploughmen in winter and 23 in Lent who ploughed as many acres as they lie 8s., at 2d. each a day. Moreover, each ploughman will plough 1 acre in summer for fallow without food according to custom. In reward of 3 ploughmen for their Saturday ploughings for the year, 1 for 2.5 terms, and 2 for' year, except for those Saturdays which were feast days or on which it was raining, £1 9.5d., or 4s. 6d. each for the year, and this through Bishop John because before they had nothing except 3s. a year. In 1 seed-basket bought 1d. In stipend of 1 oxherd for 1.5 terms 9d. In 3 oxen bought £1 14s., at 11s. 4d. each. In 6 bus. of wheat bought 3s. 9d., at 7.5d. a bus. In 2 qrs 7 bus. of bere bought for sowing and for the liveries of the manorial servants 9s. 7d., at 3s. 4d. a qr. Total, £4 6s. 10.5d.

**Cost of carts**

In 1 pair of wooden wheels made from the lord's timber 8d. In clouts, nails and grease bought for the cart for fitting the same with axles for the year 1s. 5.5d. In white leather bought for mending harnesses 3d. In 1 pair of saddle-pads 6d. In 1 saddle 2.5d. In 2 collars bought 1s. 1d. In 1 pair of traces bought 7d. In 1 cart-rope bought 1s. 2d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses for the year 2s. 2d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. Total, 11s. 1d.

**Cost of buildings**

In re-roofing and mending the unroofed wheat-barn in places 1s. 6d. In roofing the hall and byre all over and mending the small barn in places 9s. In collecting 34 acres of stubble for the same 5s. 8d., at 2d. an acre. In fitting 2 shovels with iron 3d. In 1 lock bought for the door of the wheat-barn 3d. In stipend of 1 hayward keeping the curia and pastures of Burghclere and Ecchinswell for the year 6s. 8d. In 2 pigs bought 6s. 8d. In forage bought 3s. Total, £1 13s.

**Sheepcote and sheepfold**

In re-roofing and mending the hogg-house unroofed by the wind 1 s. 3d. In grease bought for greasing sheep and hoggs £1 15s. 10d. In 15 hurdles bought for the fold 1s. 3d. In 2 new cribs made and others mended 3s. In wattling the fold whilst the sheepcote has no ewes 5d. In stipend of 1 keeper of hoggs for' term 3d. In stipend of 1 attendant from the time of weaning until Michaelmas 2s. Total, £2 4s.

**Threshing and winnowing**

In threshing and winnowing 57 qrs of wheat and curall 9s. 6d., at 2d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 24 qrs 1 bus. of bere 3s. 6d., at 1.75d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 15 qrs 2 bus. of barley 1s. 7d., at 1.25d. a qr. In threshing 56 qrs of oats 2s. 4d., at .5d. a qr. In winnowing the same 7d., at 1d. per 8 qrs. In 1 basket bought 3d. Total, 17s. 9d.

**Harvest-time**

In 6 sesters of ale bought for the mowing of 45 acres in the great meadow of Ecchinswell according to custom 7s. In 1 boon-work of 86 men who reaped 36 acres of wheat 9s., as in bread, ale and relish. Total, 16s.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £10 8s. 8.5d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £38 1s. 9.5d.

**Cash deliveries**

{on the day after All Souls (3 November))

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer, by 1 tally, £24.

**And he owes clear**

And he owes clear, £14 1s. 9.5d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

(yield: five-fold plus 3 qrs 3 bus.)

The same render account for 70 qrs 2.5 bus. from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 1.5 qrs by estimation in 3 acres delivered to the reeve, hayward and 1 smith according to custom; 5 qrs 1 bus. from churchscot; 6 bus. bought. Total, 77 qrs 5.5 bus.

Sown over 107.5 acres as they lie in the field below the wood, 15.5 qrs, that is, 1.5 bus. an acre over 33 acres, and 1 bus. an acre over 74.5 acres. In default of 1 virgate of land which is called Frihlond, 1.5 bus. for churchscot. In default of 1 virgate of land of Richard de Britheurst, 3 bus. In customary payment to the hayward, 1 bus. In customary payment for the mowing of the meadow of Ecchinswell, 1.5 qrs. In customary payment to the reeve, hayward and smith by estimation in 3 acres, 1.5 qrs. In provision of the bailiff, 5.5 qrs.

Sold, 53 qrs.

**Curall**

The same render account for 1 qr of curall from the whole issue; all sold.

**Bere**

{yield: five-fold plus 5 bus.}

The same render account for 30 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of bere by struck measure; 4 bus. by estimation in 48 sheaves delivered for the reaping of 24 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre; 2 qrs 7 bus. bought. Total, 33.5 qrs.

Sown over 35 acres as they lie below the wood, 8 qrs 6 bus., that is, 2 bus. an acre. Delivered to 1 hayward keeping the strips of ploughland and pastures of Burghclere and Ecchinswell for the year, 6.5 qrs, because he takes a quarter every 8 weeks. Delivered to 1 carter for the year, 5 qrs 1.5 bus., because he takes a quarter every 10 weeks. Delivered to 1 oxherd from Michaelmas (29 September) until the feast of St Gregory (12 March), for 23 weeks 3 days, 2 qrs 2 bus. Delivered to 1 shepherd for 5 weeks, .5 qr. Delivered to 1 keeper of lambs from Easter until Michaelmas, for 23 weeks, 2 qrs 2 bus. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in sheaves, 4 bus.

Sold, 7 qrs 4.5 bus.

**Barley**

{yield: four-fold plus 1.5 qrs}

The same render account for 19 qrs from the whole issue of barley by struck measure; 4 bus. by estimation in 36 sheaves delivered for the reaping of 18 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre.

Sown over 23 acres as they lie in the field of Estlye, 5 qrs 5 bus., that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 36 sheaves, 4 bus.

Sold, 13 qrs 3 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: two-fold plus 8 qrs 5 bus.}

The same render account for 69 qrs 7 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 8 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen; 2 bus. by estimation in 1.5 acres delivered to the hayward according to custom; 1.5 qrs by estimation in 192 sheaves delivered for the reaping of 96 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre. Total, 79 qrs 5 bus.

Sown over 126 acres as they lie in la Estlye, 28 qrs 6 bus., that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 2 bus. in all. In fodder of 2 cart-horses at sowing-time, 6.5 qrs. In supporting 19 oxen in winter by estimation in sheaves, 8 qrs. In customary payment to the hayward, 1 bus. In customary payment to the same by estimation in 1.5 acres, 2 bus. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 192 sheaves, 1.5 qrs. In fodder of the bailiff's horses, 8.5 qrs., who takes the rest at Burghclere.

Sold, 26 qrs.

**Vetches**

The same render account for 6 bus. from the issue of vetches by struck measure.

Sown, 2 bus.

Sold, 0.5 qr.

**Stock**

Horses: 2 cart-horses remain from the previous year; 2 remain.

Mares: 1 from the heriot of Richard de Brochurst; 1 sold; none remain.

Oxen: 19 remain from the previous year; 8 received from Highclere; 1 from the heriot of Juliana de la Nortmull'; 6 bought. Total, 31. 1 sold; 30 remain

Wethers: 275 remain from the previous year; 4 from the reeve of Highclere before shearing, 3 from the reeve of Burghclere before shearing; 180 added from hoggs. Total, 362. 27 sold at Martinmas; 4 in murrain before shearing, 2 after shearing; 2 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadow of Ecchinswell; 1 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadow of Sydmonton; 1 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadow of Burghclere. Total, 37. 425 remain

Hoggs: 435 remain from the previous year's lambs; 22 sold at Martinmas; 31 in murrain before shearing, 2 after shearing; 180 added to the wethers of Ecchinswell, 138 to the ewes of Burghclere, 4 to the rams of Burghclere, 58 to the ewes of Highclere; none remain.

Lambs: 255 from the reeve of Highclere; 2 from the gift of Gert'. Total, 257. 4 in murrain before shearing, 4 after shearing; 249 remain.

Pigs: 2 bought; 2 sold; none remain.

Coarse fleeces: 251 from wethers and 382 from hoggs produced at the shearing this year. Total, 533.3 63 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the shepherd of wethers; 570 sent to Highclere.

Lambs' fleeces: 243 fleeces produced at the shearing this year because 6 not sheared because late-born; all sent to Highclere.

Woolskins: 4 from wethers and 31 from hoggs in murrain before shearing. Total, 35. 3 in tithe; 32 sold.

Bare skins: 2 from wethers and 2 from hoggs in murrain after shearing; all sold.

Lambskins: 4 from lambs in murrain after shearing, and 4 before; all sold.

Hens: 140 from churchscot. 2 in quittance of 1 hayward; 2 in default of Juliana atte Norma because she has no husband; 2 in default of Edith atte Folod' for the same; 2 in default of Ascelote Goude for the same; 2 in default of William Mokel because he has no wife; 1 in default of Agnes Geffray for the same; 2 in default of Alice palmere because she has no husband; 2 in default of Robert Stul for the same; 2 in default of Alice Amyg' for the same; 2 in default of Juliana Wauncy for the same; 4 in default of Edith Legat for the same. Total, 23. 117 sold.

Eggs: 800 received according to custom at Easter; all sold.

Carts: 2 remain from the previous year; 1 of wood made this year; 1 worn out; 2 remain, 1 with iron tyres, the other of wood.